السب

#Note: These Lecture notes are a complement to the Slides, not your main source for studying!

البروتوكول: وطيفته تغيم علية الإرسال عبر tost رال 140st فر

xweb app. protocol is HTTP

* HTTP initiate TCP connection

* HTTP use 2 type of messages, Request and Response * بكتب ال URL عن البراوزر مصرورا ليراوزر فيل HTTP عن البراوزر مصرورا ليراوزر فيل HTTP * HTTP 1100 connection 1 da ism client 11x

2.28 - 2.27 While 12.29 1) Request line -> declare method (GET, POST --.

GET / Index. html HTTP/1.1/r/n
method resource version

2 Header lines -> Contain Addresses

Host: www-net, cs. umass, edu Irln user-Agent. 1 Fire fox /3, 6,10 \r In

Accept: ---Accept:

(3) Data Body

Some methods need data body; but it's not mandatory.

Methods

() Get -> no data body since I only request

a resource (opens URL)

2) Post -> used when user wants to send data; the data is stored in data body

HTTP Versions

0 HTTP/1.0

2) HTTP/1.1

Mainly, They differ in available methods

* Put; used by app administrator

Response Messages

HTTP/1.1 200 OK Irln

2 Header lines Last modified I les orages

(3) Body

سرجع فيله إدانا صرابيورا

check available status on 2.32

Vser-Server State (cookies)

Cookie act as Id

Cookie in Header of request/response

HTTP JV i is style Client Jeoja Miller Jest ine v Cookie Jest ine vije Cookie Jest v Cookie Jest ine v Cookie Jest ine v Check example 2.35

* Cookies advantages

1) Saves processing by not needing to authenticate every time

D'save surer customizations and configurations for a website (if available)

#web caches (Proxy servers)

* A server that stores requested objects; and it's a part of my LAN; this saves bandwidth and minimizes delay by 40%, and off-load main server.

* Main issue with proxy server is that cached objects can be outdated

* To solve this issue; proxy server sends request with "if-modified" and get the updated object if it exists.

* Caching example 2.39

in the example: Internet delay: RTT Access delay: Link Ilyiocaning LAN delay: nigligable

Suggested Solutions for the example (Higher Bandwidth Link (Very Costly) @ Proxy Server (more feasable option) that acts as a local cache. # existance of proxy makes it the main was Host to request # Hit rate: finding the required object in the proxy server. Higher rate means most objects are found in cache Google es i Search engines le set proxy 11 5 5 م بنستعل ال Conditional في ال proxy لحديث الافتان م المنافعة الونيس GET في المنافعة الونيسي في المنافعة الونيسي Conditional 11 vesponse 119 request 110 July 4 بسبط هدا کا لا یکاد یذکر

#FTP: Responsible for file transfer from server to dient

client: The host requesting file

* FTP seperates Control and Data connections * All control messages go to port 21 + for data; TCP data connection is initialized For FTP; it differs from HTTP that it is state connection. That is, it stores information about wer client and server state Check example in 2.47 # Mail Pootocol (SMTP) "simple mail transfer" HTTP Me minder or visal scored SMTP 1 in Me Client die culeu ov! * User Agent: The application that redd mails * Mail Server الديم أك مكتب السريم كم الإيميلات تؤمل السيرم والسيرفر jen je queue éséir Estre y l'x destination JI ¿li mail serverze Juéi çui SMTP JI *

mail box II in Jicay dest. Server 119

olcher def caulous Src / dest my TCP de for x

servers connection

presistent lie violi,

* كل وظيفم الـ SMTP لهل الصال بس الد SMTP و توصل بينظم الرسائل. بينظم الرسائل. * الـ SMTP لينقل 25 port 25 # SMTP has 3 phases (2.51)

Like HTTP, Commands are all ASCII

text

* ال Mechanism فنه Mechanism للتأكديم وحول المعل ، بد Mechanism المتأكديم وحول المعل ، بد Meck ، كر ترصوص المورة المورد في المورد في المورد في المورد المعل المورد في المورد في

Eife protocis I'm rilet

2.56 remail Ily User Agent I mi, we serve Agent I mi, we need mail access protocol like POP, IMAP, HTTP